End of Year Expectations for Year R – 2016

If a child has achieved the Early Learning Goal this means they have shown confidence and competence with respect to the statements below. Each Area of Learning has its own Early Learning Goal.

Area of learning		Aspect
Communication and language	ELG1	Listening and attention Children listen attentively in a range of situations. They listen to stories, accurately anticipating key events, and respond to what they hear with relevant comments, questions or actions. They give their attention to what others say and respond appropriately, while engaged in another activity.
	ELG2	Understanding Children follow instructions involving several ideas or actions. They answer 'how' and 'why' questions about their experiences and in response to stories or events.
	ELG3	Speaking Children express themselves effectively, showing awareness of listeners' needs. They use past, present and future forms accurately when talking about events that have happened or are to happen in the future. They develop their own narratives and explanations by connecting ideas or events.
Physical development	ELG4	Moving and handling Children show good control and co-ordination in large and small movements. They move confidently in a range of ways, safely negotiating space. They handle equipment and tools effectively, including pencils for writing.
	ELG5	Health and self-care Children know the importance for good health of physical exercise and a healthy diet, and talk about ways to keep healthy and safe. They manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs successfully, including dressing and going to the toilet independently.
Personal, social and emotional development	ELG6	Self-confidence and self-awareness Children are confident to try new activities, and to say why they like some activities more than others. They are confident to speak in a familiar group, will talk about their ideas, and will choose the resources they need for their chosen activities. They say when they do or do not need help.
	ELG7	Managing feelings and behaviour Children talk about how they and others show feelings, talk about their own and others' behaviour, and its consequences, and know that some behaviour is unacceptable. They work as part of a group or class, and understand and follow rules. They adjust their behaviour to different situations, and take changes of routine in their stride.
	ELG8	Making relationships Children play cooperatively, taking turns with others. They take account of one another's ideas about how to organise their activity. They show sensitivity to others' needs and feelings, and form positive relationships with adults and other children.

Area of learning		Aspect
Literacy	ELG9	Reading Children read and understand simple sentences. They use phonic knowledge to decode regular words and read them aloud accurately. They also read some common irregular words. They demonstrate an understanding when talking with others about what they have read.
	ELG10	Writing Children use their phonic knowledge to write words in ways which match their spoken sounds. They also write some irregular common words. They write sentences which can be read by themselves and others. Some words are spelt correctly and others are phonetically plausible.
Mathematics	ELG11	Numbers Children count reliably with numbers from one to 20, place them in order and say which number is one more or one less than a given number. Using quantities and objects, they add and subtract two single-digit numbers and count on or back to find the answer. They solve problems, including doubling, halving and sharing.
	ELG12	Shape, space and measures Children use everyday language to talk about size, weight, capacity, position, distance, time and money to compare quantities and objects and to solve problems. They recognise, create and describe patterns. They explore characteristics of everyday objects and shapes and use mathematical language to describe them.
Understanding the world	ELG13	People and communities Children talk about past and present events in their own lives and in the lives of family members. They know that other children do not always enjoy the same things, and are sensitive to this. They know about similarities and differences between themselves and others, and among families, communities and traditions.
	ELG14	The world Children know about similarities and differences in relation to places, objects, materials and living things. They talk about the features of their own immediate environment and how environments might vary from one another. They make observations of animals and plants and explain why some things occur, and talk about changes.
	ELG15	Technology Children recognise that a range of technology is used in places such as homes and schools. They select and use technology for particular purposes.
_	ELG16	Exploring and using media and materials Children sing songs, make music and dance, and experiment with ways of changing them. They safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function.
	ELG17	Being imaginative Children use what they have learnt about media and materials in original ways, thinking about uses and purposes. They represent their own ideas, thoughts and feelings through design and technology, art, music, dance, role play and stories.

A child is assessed to have a GOOD LEVEL of DEVELOPMENT if they have achieved the Early Learning Goals in the Areas of Learning with a star.

End of Year Expectations for Year 1 – 2016

If a child is working at the "expected standard" they have shown confidence and competence in ALL of the following statements.

If a child is working at "greater depth within the expected standard" they have mastered ALL of these statements.

Reading: Word Reading

Band 1

respond speedily with the correct sound to graphemes (letters or groups of letters) for all 40+ phonemes, including, where applicable, alternative sounds for graphemes

read accurately by blending sounds in unfamiliar words containing GPCs that have been taught

read many common exception words from English appendix 1

read aloud accurately books that are consistent with developing phonic knowledge and that do not require use of other strategies to work out words

Reading: Comprehension

Band 1

develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by listening to and discussing a wide range of poems, stories and non-fiction at a level beyond that at which he/she can read independently develop pleasure in reading, motivation to read, vocabulary and understanding by becoming very familiar with key stories, fairy stories and traditional tales, retelling them and considering their particular characteristics understand both the books he/she can already read accurately and fluently and those he/she listens to by checking that the text makes sense as he/she reads and corrects inaccurate reading understand both the books he/she can already read accurately and fluently and those he/she listens to by discussing the significance of the title and events understand both the books he/she can already read accurately and fluently and those he/she listens to by predicting

Writing: Transcription - Spelling

Band 1

spell words containing each of the 40+ phonemes already taught

name the letters of the alphabet in

write from memory simple sentences dictated by the teacher that include words using the GPCs and common exception words taught so far

Writing: Transcription - Handwriting

Band 1

form lower-case letters in the correct direction, starting and finishing in the right place

Writing: Composition

Band 1

write sentences, sequencing them to form short narratives

write sentences by re-reading what he/she has written to check that it makes sense

Writing: Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation

Band 1

use capital letters and full stops to demarcate sentences in some of his/her writing

Mathematics:

Number - Number and Place Value

Band 1

count to and across 100, forwards and backwards, beginning with 0 or 1, or from any given number

count and read numbers to 100 in numerals

count and write numbers to 100 in numerals

count in multiples of twos, fives and tens from 0

identify one more and one less of a given number

Mathematics:

has been read so far

Number - Addition and Subtraction

what might happen on the basis of what

Band 1

represent and use number bonds within

represent and use subtraction facts within 20

Mathematics:

Number - Multiplication and Division

Band 1

No Single Band Statements

Mathematics: Number - Fractions

Band 1

recognise, find and name a half as one of two equal parts of an object, shape or quantity

Mathematics: Measurement

Band 1

compare, describe and solve practical problems for lengths and heights e.g. long/short, longer/shorter, tall/short, double/half

compare, describe and solve practical problems for mass/weight e; heavy/light, heavier than, lighter than compare, describe and solve practical problems for capacity and volume e.g. full/empty, more than, less than, half, half full, quarter

compare, describe and solve practical problems for time e.g. quicker, slower, earlier, later

tell the time to the hour and half past the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times

Mathematics: Geometry - Properties of Shape

Band 1

recognise and name common 2-D shapes e.g. rectangles (including squares), circles and triangles

recognise and name common 3-D shapes e.g. cuboids (including cubes), pyramids and spheres

End of Year Expectations for Year 2 – 2016

If a child is working at the "expected standard" they have shown confidence and competence in ALL of the following statements.

Reading: Word Reading

Band 2

read accurately words of two or more syllables that contain graphemes taught so far

read words containing common suffixes

read common exception words, noting unusual correspondences between spelling and sound and where these occur in the word

read words in age-appropriate books accurately and fluently without overt sounding and blending, e.g. at over 90 words per minute

read aloud books closely matched to his/her improving phonic knowledge, sounding out unfamiliar words accurately, automatically and without undue hesitation

Reading: Comprehension

Band 2

understand both the books that he/she can aiready read accurately and fluently and those that he/she listens to by answering questions and making inferences on the basis of what is being said and done

Writing: Transcription - Spelling

Band 2

spell by segmenting spoken words into phonemes and representing these by graphemes, spelling many correctly

spell many common exception words

spell some words with contracted forms

add suffixes to spell some longer words correctly, including -ment, -ness, -ful, - less, -ly

Writing: Transcription - Handwriting

Band 2

use the diagonal and horizontal strokes needed to join letters in some of his/her writing

write capital letters and digits of the correct size, orientation and relationship to one another and to lower case letters use spacing between words that

use spacing between words that reflects the size of the letters

Writing: Composition

Band 2

No Single Band Statements

Writing: Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation

Band 2

use subordination (using when, if, that, because) and co-ordination (using or, and, but)

use expanded noun phrases for description and specification e.g. the blue butterfly, plain flour, the man in the moon

understand how the grammatical patterns in a sentence indicate its function as a statement, question, exclamation or command

use present and past tense mostly correctly and consistently

use capital letters and full stops to demarcate sentences consistently in his/her writing with some use of question marks and exclamation marks

Mathematics: Number - Number and Place Value

Band 2

partition two-digit numbers into different combinations of tens and ones using apparatus if needed e.g. 23 is the same as 2 tens and 3 ones which is the same as 1 ten and 13 ones

Mathematics: Number - Addition and Subtraction

Band 2

add and subtract numbers using concrete objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including two two-digit numbers

recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems

use estimation to check that his/her answers to a calculation are reasonable e.g. knowing that 48 + 35 will be less than 100

Mathematics: Number - Multiplication and Division

Band 2

recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers

show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot

Mathematics: Number - Fractions

Band 2

recognise, find, name and write fractions 1/3, 1/4, 2/4 and 3/4 of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity and demonstrate understanding that all parts must be equal parts of the whole

Mathematics: Measurement

Band 2

find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money

read scales in divisions of ones, twos, fives and tens in a practical situation where all numbers on the scale are given e.g. read the temperature on a thermometer or measure capacities using a measuring jug

read the time on a clock to the nearest 15 minutes

Mathematics: Geometry - Properties of Shape

Band 2

identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line

identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces

identify 2-D shapes on the surface of 3-D shapes e.g. a circle on a cylinder and a triangle on a pyramid

End of Year Expectations for Year 2 – 2016

If a child is working at the "greater depth" they have shown confidence and competence in ALL of the following statements.

Reading: Word Reading

Band 2

No Single Band Statements

Reading: Comprehension

Band 2

make inferences on the basis of what is said and done in a book he/she is reading independently understand both the books that he/she can already read accurately and fluently and those that he/she listens to by answering and asking questions and making links

understand both the books that he/she can already read accurately and fluently and those that he/she listens to by predicting what might happen on the basis of what has been read so far

Writing: Transcription - Spelling

Band 2

spell most common exception words

spell most words with contracted forms

add suffixes to spell most longer words correctly, including -ment, -ness, -ful, less, -ly Writing:

Transcription - Handwriting

Band 2

use the diagonal and horizontal strokes needed to join letters in most of his/her writing Writing: Composition

Band 2

No Single Band Statements

Vriting: /ocabulary

Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation

Band 2

use commas to separate items in a list

use apostrophes to mark where letters are missing in spelling and to mark singular possession in nouns e.g. the girl's name

Mathematics:

Number - Number and Place Value

Band 2

use reasoning within addition e.g. reason that the sum of 3 odd numbers will always be odd

Mathematics:

Number - Addition and Subtraction

Band 2

solve problems with addition and subtraction applying his/her increasing knowledge of written methods and mental methods where regrouping may be required

solve missing number problems using addition and subtraction

Mathematics:

Number - Multiplication and Division

Band 2

solve problems involving multiplication and division, using concrete materials and mental methods

solve problems involving multiplication and division, using arrays, repeated addition and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts e.g. knowing that 2 × 7 = 14 and 2 × 8 = 16, explains that making pairs of socks from 15 identical socks will give 7 pairs and one sock will be left

use multiplication facts to make deductions outside known multiplication facts e.g. know that multiples of 5 have one digit of 0 or 5 and use this to reason that 18 × 5 cannot be 92 as it is not a multiple of 5

solve word problems involving multiplication and division with more than one step e.g. which has the most biscuits, 4 packets of biscuits with 5 in each packet or 3 packets of biscuits with 10 in each packet

recognise the relationships between addition and subtraction and rewrite addition statements as simplified multiplication statements e.g. 10 + 10 + 10 + 5 + 5 = 3 × 10 + 2 × 5 = 4 × 10

Mathematics:

Number - Fractions

Band 2

write simple fractions for example, 1/2 of 6 = 3 and recognise the equivalence of 2/4 and 1/2

Mathematics: Measurement

Band 2

tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times

read scales in divisions of ones, twos, fives and tens in a practical situation where not all numbers on the scale are given e.g. a number line with missing labels

Mathematics: Geometry - Properties of Shape

Band 2

compare and sort common 2-D and 3-D shapes and everyday objects describing similarities and differences e.g. find 2 different 2-D shapes that only have one line of symmetry; that a cube and a cuboid have the same number of edges, faces and vertices and describe what is different about them

End of Year Expectations for Year 3 – 2016

If a child is working at the "at the expected standard" they have shown confidence and competence in ALL of the following statements.

If a child is working at "greater depth within the expected standard" they have mastered ALL of these statements.

Reading: Word Reading

Band 3

read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word (linked to spelling English Appendix 1)

Reading: Comprehension

Band 3

maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what he/she reads by listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays and non-

maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what he/she reads by identifying themes in books

understand what he/she reads independently by drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings. thoughts and motives from their actions. and justifying inferences with evidence understand what he/she reads independently by predicting what might happen from details stated

retrieve and record information from non-fiction

Writing: Transcription - Spelling

Band 3

write from memory simple sentences, dictated by the teacher, that include words and punctuation taught so far

Writing: Transcription - Handwriting

Band 3

No Single Band Statements

Writing: Composition

Band 3

draft and write in narratives, creating settings, characters and plot

proof-read for spelling errors and for punctuation - including full stops, question marks, exclamation marks, commas for lists, apostrophes and inverted commas for speech mostly correctly

Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation

Band 3

use the forms a or an according to whether the next word begins with a consonant or a vowel e.g. a rock, an

express time, place and cause using co-ordinating and subordinating conjunctions e.g. when, before, after, while, so, because, adverbs e.g. then, next, soon, therefore, or prepositions e.g. before, after, during, in, because

use headings and sub-headings to aid presentation

use the present perfect form of verbs instead of the simple past e.g. He has gone out to play contrasted with He went out to play begin to use inverted commas to punctuate direct speech

Mathematics: Number - Number and Place Value

Band 3

count from 0 in multiples of 4, 8, 50 and 100; find 10 or 100 more or less than a aiven number

recognise the place value of each digit in a three-digit number (hundreds, tens, ones)

solve number problems and practical problems involving these ideas

Mathematics:

Number - Addition and Subtraction

Band 3

add and subtract numbers mentally. including a three-digit number and ones

add and subtract numbers mentally. including a three-digit number and tens

add and subtract numbers mentally. including a three-digit number and hundreds

Mathematics:

Number - Multiplication and Division

Band 3

recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4 and 8 multiplication tables

write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using the multiplication tables that he/she knows, including for twodigit numbers times one-digit numbers. using mental and progressing to formal written methods

Mathematics:

Number - Fractions Band 3

count up and down in tenths; recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and in dividing onedigit numbers or quantities by 10 recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators

recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators

Mathematics: Measurement

Band 3

measure, compare, add and subtract: lengths (m/cm/mm); mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (I/ml)

add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both £ and p in practical contexts

tell the time from an analogue clock. including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks write the time using an analogue clock, including using Roman numerals from I to XII, and 12-hour and 24-hour clocks

Mathematics:

Geometry - Properties of Shape

Band 3

identify right angles and idenitfy whether other angles are greater or less than a right angle

recognise that two right angles make a half turn, three make three quarters of a turn and four a complete turn

Mathematics:

Geometry - Position and Direction

Band 3

No Single Band Statements

Mathematics: **Statistics**

Band 3

interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables

Mathematics: Ratio and Proportion

Band 3

Mathematics: Algebra

Band 3

No Single Band Statements

No Single Band Statements

End of Year Expectations for Year 4 – 2016

If a child is working at the "at the expected standard" they have shown confidence and competence in ALL of the following statements.

If a child is working at "greater depth within the expected standard" they have mastered ALL of these statements.

Reading: Nord Reading

Band 4

apply his/her growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes (etymology and morphology) both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words he/she meets, to include re-, sub-, inter-, super-, anti-, auto-, -ation, -ous; English Appendix 1

read and decode further exception words accurately, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word (linked to spelling English Appendix 1)

Reading: Comprehension

Band 4

maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what he/she reads by listening to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or textbooks

maintain positive attitudes to reading and understanding of what he/she reads by using dictionaries to check the meaning of words that he/she has read

understand what he/she reads independently by checking that the text makes sense to him/her, discussing his/her understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context understand what he/she reads independently by drawing inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions. and justifying inferences with evidence clearly taken from the text understand what he/she reads independently by predicting what might happen from details stated and implied understand what he/she reads independently by identifying main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise these retrieve and record information from non-fiction over a wide range of subjects

Writing: Transcription - Spelling

Band 4

No Single Band Statements

Writing: Transcription - Handwriting

Band 4

No Single Band Statements

Writing: Composition

Band 4

draft and write by organising paragraphs around a theme

draft and write in narratives, creating settings, characters and plot with consideration for the audience and purpose

proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors, including the use of the apostrophe for possession, speech punctuation and use of the comma for fronted adverbials

Writing: Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation

Band 4

use standard English forms for verb inflections instead of local spoken forms e.g. we were instead of we was, or I did instead of I done

use fronted adverbials e.g. Later that day, I heard the bad news.

make the appropriate choice of pronoun or noun within and across sentences to aid cohesion and avoid repetition

use inverted commas and other punctuation to indicate direct speech e.g. The conductor shouted, "Sit down!" - a comma after the reporting clause; end punctuation within inverted commas

Mathematics: Number - Number and Place Value

Band 4

count in multiples of 6, 7, 9, 25 and 1000

count backwards through zero to include negative numbers

order and compare numbers beyond

round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000

Mathematics:

Mathematics: Number - Addition and Subtraction

Band 4

solve addition and subtraction two-step problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why

Mathematics:

Number - Multiplication and Division

Band 4

recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 × 12

Mathematics:

Number - Fractions

Band 4

recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions

count up and down in hundredths; recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places

Mathematics: Measurement

Band 4

convert between different units of measure e.g. kilometre to metre; hour to minute

Mathematics: Geometry - Properties of Shape

Band 4

compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and

identify lines of symmetry in 2-D shapes presented in different orientations

Mathematics: Geometry - Position and Direction

Band 4

plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon

Mathematics: Statistics

Band 4

solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs